## PRACTICE 6. PREPARING SOLUTIONS FROM A SOLID

## Objectives:

- Learning the techniques to prepare solutions with defined concentrations.
- Learning how to handle laboratory equipment.

Material: Volumetric flask, beaker, dropper, spoon-spatula, watch glass, funnel, scale, stirring rod, Sodium Chloride ( NaCl ).

Procedure: Preparation of 250 mL of a Sodium Chloride $(\mathrm{NaCl})$ solution with a concentration of 10 $\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{L}$.
$1^{\text {st }}$ - Calculate the quantity of Na needed:
Remember:

$$
C=\frac{m_{s}(g)}{V_{T}(L)}
$$

$2^{\text {nd }}-$ Weigh the empty volumetric flask:
MassVol.Flask (empty) $=$ $\qquad$
$3^{\text {rd }}$ - Weigh the quantity of NaCl previously calculated in a watch glass and add it to a certain quantity of water in a beaker. Stir until complete solution.
Masssolute = ....................g
$4^{\text {th }}-$ Transfer the previous solution to a volumetric flask (using the funnel).
$5^{\text {th }}$ - Rinse the beaker and the funnel, transfering the rinsing wáter to the flask.
$6^{\text {th }}$ - Make up to the mark with a dropper, avoiding the parallax error, and label the flask.
$7^{\text {th }}$ - Use the scale to determine the weight of the full volumetric flask.
MassVol. Flask (full) $^{=}$ $\qquad$

## Questions:

1) Identify solute and solvent of this solution, and the physical state of solvent, solute and solution.
2) Calculate:

Mass of the solution = g
Volume of the solution = mL
3) Calculate the density of the solution and express in SI units.

