## PRACTICE 6. PREPARING SOLUTIONS FROM A SOLID

## **Objectives**:

- Learning the techniques to prepare solutions with defined concentrations.
- Learning how to handle laboratory equipment.

<u>Material</u>: Volumetric flask, beaker, dropper, spoon-spatula, watch glass, funnel, scale, stirring rod, Sodium Chloride (NaCl).

**Procedure:** Preparation of 250 mL of a Sodium Chloride (NaCl) solution with a concentration of 10 g/L.

1<sup>st</sup> - Calculate the quantity of Na needed:

Remember:

$$C = \frac{m_s(g)}{V_T(L)}$$

2<sup>nd</sup> - Weigh the empty volumetric flask:

Massvol.Flask (empty) = .....g

3<sup>rd</sup> - Weigh the quantity of NaCl previously calculated in a watch glass and add it to a certain quantity of water in a beaker. Stir until complete solution.

4<sup>th</sup> - Transfer the previous solution to a volumetric flask (using the funnel).

5<sup>th</sup> - Rinse the beaker and the funnel, transfering the rinsing water to the flask.

6<sup>th</sup> - Make up to the mark with a dropper, avoiding the parallax error, and label the flask.

7<sup>th</sup> - Use the scale to determine the weight of the full volumetric flask.

$$Mass_{Vol. Flask(full)} = \dots g$$

## **Questions:**

- 1) Identify solute and solvent of this solution, and the physical state of solvent, solute and solution.
- 2) Calculate:

Mass of the solution = ...... g Volume of the solution = ..... mL

3) Calculate the density of the solution and express in SI units.

